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## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### TWO BASES?

THE latest communique on defence measures for Southeast Asia released in Canberra yesterday, appears to be no more than a restatement of previously announced intention coupled with assurances to the Australian Government that would only have been conspicuous by their absence. Britain's promise to Australia to maintain forces in Southeast Asia was implicit in its White Paper declaration earlier this year. The disposition and composition of its forces have yet to be announced, possibly decided, though the Canberra announcement now makes clear Australia's contribution.

Among outstanding questions requiring clarification are whether atomic weapons and guided missiles are intended to become standard equipment in this part of the world, whether Australian as well as British troops ultimately are to be thus equipped, and if so, in the light of Malaya's refusal not only to permit nuclear weapons in its territory but to consider joining Sento, where are the Commonwealth Southeast Asian forces to be based?

### FIRE BRIGADE

AN earlier Defence White Paper suggested a "fire brigade" force, equipped with conventional weapons, would be established to cope with minor emergencies. Part of this force presumably could be based in Malaya if Tengku Abdul Rahman confirms his opposition to nuclear weapons. Indeed, there seems to be no other solution, particularly as Britain is due to sign a defence agreement with Malaya soon after the accession of independence on Saturday. But this does not fill in all the gaps left by the very bare communique released in Canberra yesterday. Malaya's problems and Sento's now seem to be diverging and it is Britain's reported intention to reduce its forces in Southeast Asia yet offset this reduction by "increasing mobility and striking power." It may amount to reading what was not intended into this statement to suggest that increased striking power is a euphemism for atomic weapons, but what other interpretation is possible?

### EXPLANATION

CERTAINLY a recent report from Canberra during Mr. Sandys talks said that the scaling down of Britain's Far East forces would probably be geared to a programme which would balance diminished manpower with smaller but more potent tactical atomic weapons units. And if this is so, how is Malaya's atomic abstinence to be rationalised with plans for the rest of Southeast Asia and the Far East? If there is to be a real divergence on this question, it seems a clear distinction will have to be made between Malaya and Britain's operational base for Southeast Asia particularly if Malaya opts to stay out of Sento.

## Hongkong Biggest Exhibitor In Kuala Lumpur

Kuala Lumpur, Aug. 28. HONGKONG is the biggest exhibitor at a million dollar International trade fair, the largest of its kind ever held in Malaya, which opened tonight.

The fair is being held in conjunction with the Malayan independence celebrations and opened by the Malaya Minister of Commerce and Industry, Dr. Ismail Bin Abdul Rahman.

Hongkong has 40 stalls in a large pavilion and its exhibits range from glass-ware to enamelware.

Almost a dozen countries have sent exhibits, including Japan,

# DISARMAMENT PLAN REJECTED

## Western Proposals Unacceptable To Soviet Union

London, Aug. 28.

THE Soviet Union in effect today rejected the West's proposal for a two-year suspension of nuclear tests as part of a world first-stage disarmament treaty.

Mr. Valerian Zorin, Soviet representative to the first Soviet disarmament conference here, today told the Western members that his delegation did not regard the Western proposals, submitted on August 21, as a basis for agreement.

Mr. Zorin, who was speaking at today's brief 25-minute session of the United Nations Disarmament Subcommittee—the United States, France, Britain, Canada and Russia—was commenting on an earlier speech by the United States delegate, Mr. Harold Stassen.

### CRITICISM

Mr. Zorin said that it seemed that his statement of yesterday had not been sufficiently studied by the Western Powers.

The Soviet delegate yesterday made a speech of some 7,500 words criticising the Western disarmament position.

At the start of the meeting Mr. Stassen said that the outline for the successful conclusion of negotiations for a partial disarmament agreement were now beginning to emerge clearly.

Mr. Stassen said that the Western proposals on nuclear testing of August 21 had opened up real possibility for putting together a first-stage disarmament agreement.

On August 21 the Western Powers proposed a two-year conditional suspension of nuclear tests to be linked with a cut-off in the production of nuclear weapons and forming part of a partial disarmament agreement.

### FORMAL TABLING

Mr. Stassen, believed in usually well informed quarters here to be speaking on the eve of the formal tabling of the Western partial disarmament plan, said that the leaders of all governments represented in the Subcommittee had stressed the need to avoid war.

Mr. Stassen said that one method of doing this was to reach agreement on a sound and practical first-stage disarmament agreement.

The Canadian delegate, Mr. Charles Ritchie, said that the Canadian delegation proposed to continue its efforts to reach agreement.

The French delegate, M. Jules Moch, then said that public opinion would have to choose between the two solutions which had been offered on the question of nuclear testing.

### TWO SOLUTIONS

A British source pointed out that these two solutions were the Soviet proposal for a two-year isolated and unconditional suspension of August 21 for a suspension linked with the cut-off of production of nuclear material for military purposes and forming part of a partial disarmament agreement.

India, China, Burma and Thailand.

Holding an impressive place among the 250 stalls was the "China Stall" containing goods ranging from tinware to handicrafts from China. The stall is the contribution of the Chinese importers in Malaya.

The fair will remain open until September 15, when it will be converted into a permanent trade exhibition. It is built on a 12-acre site, eight miles away from the Federal capital. —France-Press.

### Doubtful Honour

## FLU NAMED AFTER HONGKONG

Washington, Aug. 28. Is it Oriental Flu, Asiatic Flu or Asian Flu? All three names have been used since the new virus was discovered in Hongkong last April.

There is no "official" name, but the US Public Health Service has recently settled on the term "Asian Flu." This usage is now rapidly becoming standard in medical and scientific papers.

But "Asiatic Flu" is all right too. Many of the Public Health Service doctors use it in conversation.

For the scientifically-minded, the really correct name is "A/Hongkong-1/57"—meaning it is a strain of the A-Prime type of influenza and was first noted in Hongkong this year.—United Press.

## SUB SIGHTED OFF NATO TEST RANGE

Kiel, Aug. 28.

A submarine of unknown nationality was observed last night off the German Baltic Sea coast at Toden-dorf where Nato forces (coastal artillery) have a range.

British planes observed the half-submerged submarine which later vanished in the darkness, German Army sources reported here.

Toden-dorf is where Nato forces test new radio-controlled anti-aircraft guns and where German armed forces recently made a test shooting of newly-developed French "SS-10" anti-tank rockets which observers believe would be one of the most effective new weapons against enemy tank forces.

German and other Nato patrol boats and planes control regularly a sea zone around the coast, reaching several miles into the Baltic Sea.

It was one of the aerial patrols that spotted the mystery sub.—United Press.

## RN Assembling

London, Aug. 28.

Britain's largest concentration of warships in many years is assembling in home waters in preparation for Nato and Royal Navy exercises in the North Atlantic next month. It was announced today.

The fleet includes four aircraft carriers, four fleet escorts, two destroyers and frigate squadrons, and a submarine squadron.

The Nato exercises are due to begin about September 10. The Royal Navy manoeuvres would start a week earlier, the Admiralty said today. Both exercises will continue into November.—United Press.

## LI LI HUA REFUSES TO KISS MATURE

Hollywood, Aug. 28.

Li Li Hua this week refused to kiss Victor Mature during the shooting of a film. She dropped the bamboo curtain and there does not appear to be even the slightest chance of lifting it.

The reluctant lotus blossom is a veteran of some 60 Chinese movies, all kissless.

During a "death scene" in which lovely Li Li is breathing her last, the script called for Mature to kiss her gently on the lips.

But just as Vic leaned in for a close-up of the kiss Li Li turned her head and muttered the Chinese equivalent of "You've been eating onions," or something of that nature.

Mature, hurt and astonished, stomped off the set while the crew littered. Never before had big Vic's leading lady given him the cold shoulder.

### SHAKEN MAN

Li Li took off in the direction of her dressing room, closely followed by producer-director Frank Borzage. After an hour's debate in English, Chinese, and Chinese, Borzage emerged a shaken man.



"She refuses to kiss Mature in front of the camera," he explained. "She claims it isn't in her contract."

Borzage then called attorneys who produced Li Li's contract. It was studied carefully, but nowhere in the fine print did it stipulate that Li Li had to kiss Mature or anyone else.

"It's a regular run-of-the-mill contract," the harassed director said. "It includes her salary and other things like living quarters and transportation. We took it for granted she would follow the script. The script calls for an embrace, which Li Li says is very different from a kiss."

Borzage reported Li Li's obstinacy to Mature who put on a dandy fist-waving display of rage. When peace-maker Borzage failed to calm him down, Vic strode off the set and headed for home, vowing he was through with the picture. "Time is a Memory," cried Mature. "If this gets out it will hurt my career. A thing like this has never happened before."

### IMPERSONAL

Borzage convinced Vic the following day that Li Li's objection to kissing was impersonal. Placated, Vic returned to work. But Li Li's bamboo curtain was still in evidence and the company has been shooting around the scene.—United Press.

## Beer Account

Passaic, N.J., Aug. 28. Walter Devickas, 36, admitted withdrawing \$52,000 from another man's savings account, police said, but claimed he had not spent the money "foolishly."

"I bought a lot of beer," police quoted Devickas as saying, "and I'll drink beer until I die." —United Press.

## AMERICAN STUDENT THREATENED WITH DEPORTATION

By DAVID CHIPP

Peking, Aug. 29.

Mr. Shelby Tucker, one of the young Americans now visiting China, has been told he will be deported if he continues to refuse to surrender his passport for immigration inspection. Mr. Tucker arrived here last week with 40 other Americans after attending the Youth Festival in Moscow.

## Cockeyed Painting Parrot

Los Angeles, Aug. 28.

Miss Chandra Poweris, the owner of Rajah, a one-eyed Asian parrot, said to speak Chinese, today disclosed that her parrot has painted 759 watercolours and one oil painting which have drawn praise from American art critics.

Miss Poweris confessed to Rajah's artistic activity after an anonymous person had telephoned the organizer of an exhibition and told him that the artist who signed himself "Rajah Chandra" was not a human being, but a one-eyed parrot.

Miss Poweris said that she had named the parrot "Rajah Chandra" to the parrot work, but she maintained that she had never interfered in Rajah's artistic activity.

Rajah painted by holding his brush in his beak, but when he was tired, he put the brush in his beak, Miss Poweris said.

### TALENTED

Rajah's first oil painting, "Cathay Rose," recently won praise from critics as the work of an artist of talent. Miss Poweris admitted that Rajah had certain difficulties in using oil paint because the fumes of turpentine went to his head.

Miss Poweris said that Rajah had shown his paintings in nine exhibitions, including an exhibition organized by the City of Los Angeles. "Now that people know that Rajah isn't human, he won't be able to exhibit at art shows," Miss Poweris said.

Recognition would probably come harder to Rajah now that he would be limited to private showing, she said. "But whoever heard of a good artist who didn't suffer?" she asked.—France-Press.

## John Hunt Rescues Climbers

Zermatt, Aug. 28.

Sir John Hunt, leader of the victorious British expedition to Mount Everest, today rescued three climbers marooned overnight in a blizzard on the 13,803-foot Alphubel peak.

Sir John, who is President of the British Alpine Club, brought the operation to a successful conclusion at the head of a rescue party of eight men.

The three marooned climbers, members of a group of British Alpine Club members staying in Zermatt, were two Britons, Mr. S. E. P. Nowell and Mr. Christopher Massey, and a Swiss doctor practising in London, Dr. H. Raft.

Mr. Massey had very slightly frost-bitten fingers, but nothing serious, and the others were perfectly all right after a good rest.—China Mail Special.

## Medium Range Missile Fired

Cape Canaveral, New York, Florida, Aug. 28.

The Army fired its 1,500-mile-range Jupiter missile during a tropical drizzle today, setting off false reports that the United States had finally matched Russia's claim of successfully test-firing a continent-spanning rocket.

But informed sources in the Defence Department in Washington said the large missile which zoomed into the rain-laden clouds above the Atlantic here was the intermediate range Jupiter, which had been test-fired before.

Witnesses said the missile climbed slowly off its launching pad and then picked up speed, disappearing into the clouds about one and one-half miles above the base.

The top-secret base at Cape Canaveral, Florida, released only a terse statement which said "a missile was fired today from the Cape Canaveral launching site. Continued testing of long-range guided missiles and others is underway and will continue.—United Press.

## Jordan To Get Patton Tanks

Washington, Aug. 28.

The United States has agreed to send a number of Patton medium tanks to Jordan, State Department sources disclosed today.

The shipment will go forward under the new \$10,000,000 military aid programme for Syria's neighbour.

The programme so far has been limited to spare parts or Centurion tanks and other equipment used by the British-equipped Jordanian force.—Reuter.

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## Dave Beck Indicted

Tacoma, Aug. 28.

Dave Beck, President of the American Teamsters Union, was indicted for tax fraud by a Federal jury today.

The jury charged that Beck had concealed some of his income amounting to a total of \$184,000 for purposes of tax evasion between 1951 and 1953.

Last May, Beck was indicted on a charge of having made a false income declaration for the year 1950. Five other persons, including Beck's son, were indicted at the same time as Beck.—France-Press.

## Fired Car

Syracuse, N.Y., Aug. 28.

Whoever stole Virginia Newkirk's automobile must have read the old essay about the Chinese who thought they had to burn their houses down to get roast pig.

Police said the evidence showed the thief or thieves set fire to the car and then roasted corn in the flames.—United Press.







# CALL TO PRACTISE FRUGALITY

## People's Daily Tells Peasants To Save Grain

By DAVID CHIPP

**CHINA'S 500 million peasants were called on today to practise frugality in the use of grains.**

An editorial in the People's Daily held up to them examples of families who had conserved grains by eating such things as yams and turnips.

It said unless each family planned its grain consumption there might not be enough to go round in some areas. Housewives should plan to save as much as possible so that more grain could be sold to the State by peasants in areas where there was a surplus. In other areas where grain crops were grown, less grain need be bought.

### Reconstruction

The editorial said these measures would help national reconstruction. If people learned to be economic in normal times, it would help them in times of famine or when grain supplies had to be reduced.

The editorial is the latest in a series of appeals to the peasants not to hoard grain, and to be economic in using it.

The appeals have been accompanied by a nation-wide campaign of political education to try to make the peasants realise that they must put the State before themselves.

Agriculture is the basis of the Chinese economy and unless there is a good harvest this year the food situation might be serious towards the end of winter, besides adversely affecting both heavy and light industry which are basically financed by the countryside.

### Seriousness

The seriousness of the situation is shown by the fact that the Government is asking peasants, many of whom live on bare subsistence level, to economise in the use of food-stuffs.

This, following the recent cut in the cotton cloth ration, is thought likely to put a strain on the popularity of the Government and officials in some areas.

As part of the plan to ensure bigger harvests, the Communist Party's top agricultural

Peking, Aug. 28.

expert, Teng Tze-hui, Vice-Chairman of the Government Financial and Economic Affairs Committee, told the National Conference on Irrigation today that investments in the second Five Year Plan would go mainly to medium and small sized water conservancy projects. The plan starts next January.

It was revealed two weeks ago that added emphasis would be placed on agricultural investment next year, which would mean a swing away from the earlier stress on industrialisation.

### Widespread

The need for more widespread work in water conservancy has been shown in the past four years when China has been hit three times by natural calamities.

Part of the present difficulties are due to last year's floods and drought, and indications are that this year's harvest will be badly affected through the same reason.

Parts of Shantung and other eastern provinces suffered from floods last month, and other parts are now affected by drought.

In the far Northeast hundreds of thousands of workers, students and peasants are building bigger dykes to try to prevent the Sungari and other rivers flooding when expected rains hit the lower reaches early next week.

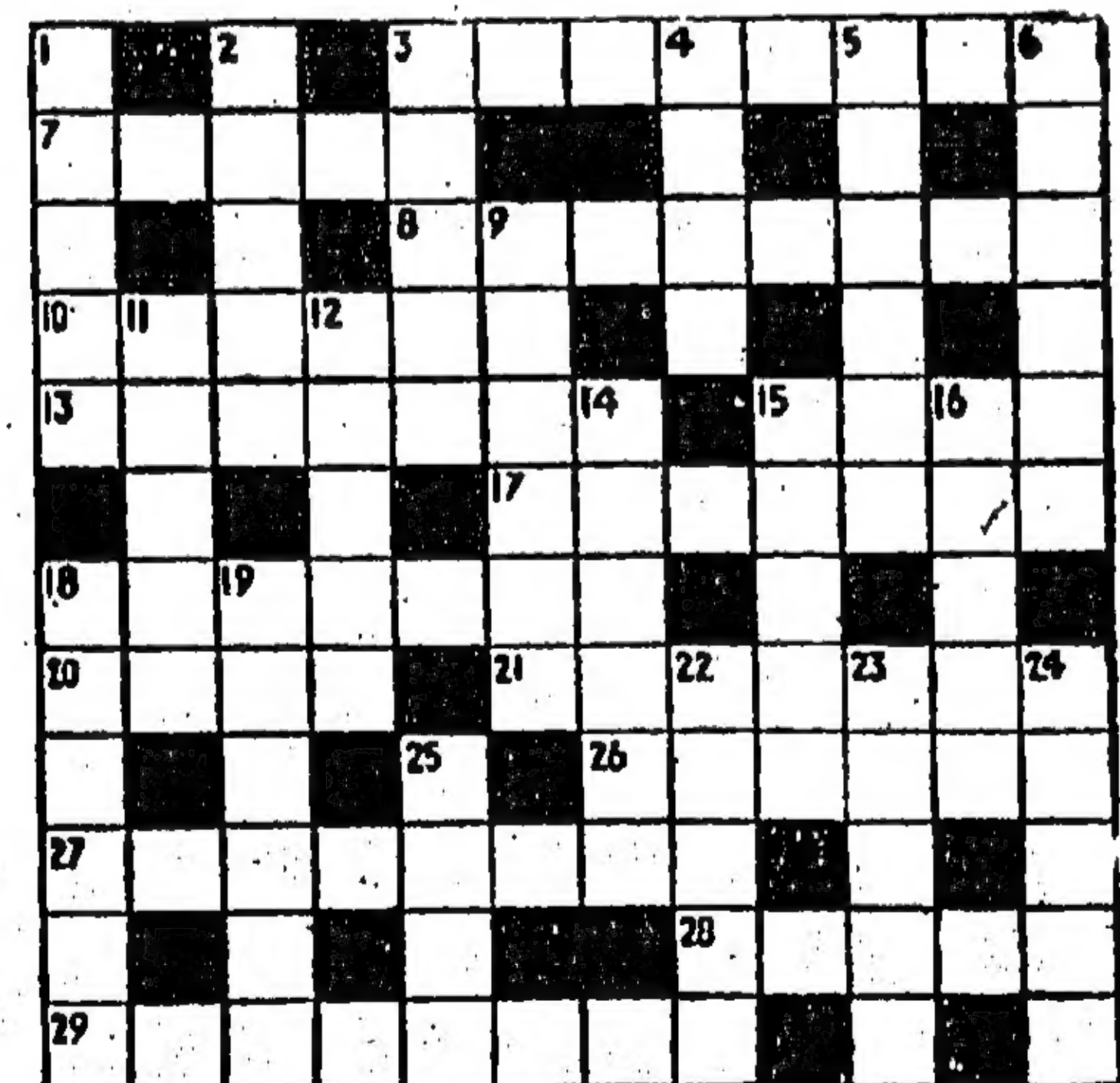
Last year the flooding of these rivers caused considerable damage to crops.—Reuter.

### Didn't Recognise

Hollywood, Aug. 28. James MacArthur, 19, went to International Airport to meet his mother, Helen Hayes, but they almost didn't recognise each other.

MacArthur has an Indian crew cut for a film and Miss Hayes has her hair dyed white for a Broadway role.—United Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Hot spot (8).
  - Court case (5).
  - Recommend a lawyer (3).
  - Fertiliser (8).
  - Defend (7).
  - Change course (4).
  - Commissions for juniors (7).
  - Swiss resort (7).
  - Stage king (4).
  - Money gift (7).
  - Abhor (6).
  - Make little of (8).
  - No stay-at-home (5).
  - They're on the go (8).
- DOWN**
- Express annoyance (5).
  - Instrument to play softly (5).
  - Light flash (5).
  - Time of a long strike (4).
  - Yellow (6).
  - Directly cattle (8).
  - Respectable (8).
  - Contend with reasoning (5).
  - How an extremist would speak? (5).
  - Tramp on stairs (6).
  - Jeeves for instance (5).
  - Revises (5).
  - Transport animals (8).
  - Weapon familiar to billiards players (6).
  - Dirty look (5).
  - Cheek maybel (5).
  - Out-and-out (5).
  - Oriental VIP (4).

**WEDNESDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Pom-pom, 5 Isles, 8 Point, 9 Tartan, 11 Limit, 12 Acts, 13 Pests, 16 Polish, 18 Moore, 20 Evans, 22 Guano, 23 Storm, 25 Rupee, 26 Needle, 27 Trier, 28 Chies, 29 Degree, Down: 1 Filicide, 2 Maritime, 3 Opal, 4 Monitor, 6 Insipid, 9 States, 7 Exact, 14 Shoulder, 15 Stampede, 16 Posters, 17 Learned, 19 Onsets, 21 Vouch, 24 Merc.

## Fingerprinting May Be Waived In US

Washington, Aug. 28. A NEW Immigration Bill which would permit entry into the United States of additional 60,000 aliens in the next two years was passed by the House of Representatives today and sent to the Senate for final action.

The Bill, among other things, empowers the Secretary of State or the Attorney-General to waive the necessity for fingerprinting foreign visitors if they felt it was in the interests of the United States to do so.

### FORMALITY

This formality now is required of all private foreign visitors and has been a stumbling block in the paths of organisers of the 1960 Winter Olympics at Squaw Valley, California.

Some Communist countries have said they would not send a team if athletes had to be fingerprinted. They said it would be humiliating.

Mr. Avery Brundage, the American Chairman of the International Olympic Committee, has said that fingerprinting imperilled the Squaw Valley Games and it was possible they would have to be transferred to another country.—Reuter.

## Enough Flu Vaccine For Half Population

Washington, Aug. 28. Surgeon General Leroy E. Burney forecast today that between 80,000,000 and 85,000,000 doses of Asian flu vaccine will be produced by Jan. 1.

That is enough to inoculate about half of the US population. The vaccine is the only known protection against the flu epidemic which is expected to sweep the nation this autumn or winter.

The new forecast represents an increase of more than 50 per cent over the vaccine production rate previously announced by the US Public Health Service. Earlier official estimates called for production of about 60,000,000 doses by Feb. 1.

Burney, head of the Public Health Service, gave the revised estimate to reporters as he met with State and Territorial health officers for the windup session of a two-day conference on flu epidemic preparations.—United Press.

## RESIDENTS FLEE AS VOLCANO ERUPTS

Tokyo, Aug. 28. Japanese residents living on the slopes of Mount Sakurajima today sought safety when the mountain erupted and sent streams of red-hot lava down its slopes and a column of smoke and ashes 3,000 feet into the sky.

Police reported there were no casualties. Mount Sakurajima, situated at the mouth of Kagoshima Bay, southern Japan was considered extinct until October 1955.

Since then it has erupted continuously.—Reuter.

### US Expedition

Kathmandu, Aug. 28. The Nepalese Government today gave permission for Christopher Seif of Chicago to lead an expedition to Mount Everest next spring.

The expedition will also attempt to find the Yalu or "Abominable Snowman".—France-Press.

## FIRST EDITION GONE IN 24 HOURS

## Stalin's Letters A Sell-Out

Moscow, Aug. 28.

The two volumes of Stalin's correspondence during World War II, with Winston Churchill and Franklin Roosevelt were today almost unobtainable in Moscow—24 hours after they were put on sale.



JOSEF STALIN  
A Smash-hit After Death.

Long queues formed outside Moscow book-sellers as soon as news of the publication of the two volumes became known. Although 150,000 copies were printed, it soon became impossible to procure them.

The first volume is devoted exclusively to Stalin's correspondence with Churchill, and after his defeat in the elections of 1945, with his successor, Labour leader Clement Attlee. The second volume contains the Soviet leader's correspondence with President Roosevelt and after his death with Harry S. Truman.

The letters to Churchill reveal a cautious attitude with regard to the British wartime Premier's proposals whereas in his correspondence with Roosevelt Stalin adopts a much more friendly and intimate tone.

The letters include a number of messages from Stalin calling for the opening of a "Second Front."

On September 3, 1941, Stalin wrote: "The Germans consider that the threat in the West is a bluff and they are transferring their Western divisions to the Soviet front without hindrance. They are convinced that there will never be a Second Front in the West and prefer to conquer their opponents separately, that is, the Russians first and the British next."

### VITAL QUESTION

A large part of the correspondence is devoted to the vital question of allied aid for the Soviet armies. Stalin repeatedly urged that the Red Army needed planes and tanks, and Soviet war industry strategic war materials such as rubber and aluminium.

Stalin systematically refused every offer by Churchill and Roosevelt to send British and American pilots to the Soviet front to strengthen the Soviet air forces.

Stalin said that his main need was for aircraft and that the Soviet Union did not lack pilots.

The correspondence indicates that Stalin was very well informed concerning all allied military operations. He was especially interested in the North African and Italian campaigns, but insisted that only a landing in France would constitute the Second Front desired by the Soviet army.

### HISTORICAL INTEREST

The correspondence also includes documents of great historical interest on "Free France" and General Charles De Gaulle, the American campaign against Japan, the struggle of Yugoslavia against the German occupiers, post-war problems in the Near East, and in particular in Turkey and Iran, Balkan problems, the preparation for the Tehran and Yalta conferences, the question of the Italian fleet, and the surrender of the axis armies.

The preface to the edition states: "The aim of this publication is to contribute to the restoration of historical truth." Heading the committee which prepared the letters for publication was Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko.—France-Press.

## I'M NOT A COMMUNIST SAYS BIZRI

Damascus, Aug. 28. Major-General Adil Bizri, newly-appointed Chief of Staff of the Syrian Army, said today he had never been a Communist.

Slipping Turkish coffee in his sumptuously furnished office at Syrian Army Headquarters, the 43-year-old "strong man" of Syria said in an interview: "I have never been a Communist, nor am I one now."

### NATIONALISTS

"Communism in the eyes of the West stretches to the extent of including even ardent nationalists."

"The Indian Premier, Nehru, himself was once accused by the West of being a Communist. I'm not a Communist. Members of the Syrian Army are strictly forbidden from joining any political party whatsoever," he said.—Reuter.

## Damascus Fair To Open

Damascus, Aug. 28. More than 20 countries, mostly from eastern Europe and Asia, will exhibit their best industrial products and machinery at the month long fourth International Damascus Fair opening here on Sunday.

The fair will be formally opened by President Shukri El Kountly.

Countries participating include the Soviet Union, and other members of the Soviet bloc, Yugoslavia, Greece, Holland, Belgium, Italy, Luxembourg, West Germany, Sudan, Tunisia, Egypt, Algeria, India, Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Iraq and China.

The United States, Britain, France and Japan are not represented, although they participated last year.

"This year we did not invite invitations to the United States and Japan," one fair official said. "But Americans wanted to pay the fair as a Communist show and used their influence to stop other nations from participating."

There will be an art festival with cultural shows during the fair.—Reuter.

## South Moluccas Tries Again For Independence

United Nations, Aug. 28.

A movement describing itself as the Republic of the South Moluccas appealed today to the Security Council to reconsider its claim for independence from Indonesia.

## Bone-Pointing Shouldn't Be Dismissed

Darwin, Aug. 28.

A full-blooded Australian aboriginal medical assistant, Phillip Roberts, today warned that tribal witch doctors should not be dismissed as "bone-pointing primitives".

Roberts, who has just returned from the study conference in Noumea of the South Pacific Organisation, said that instructors at the conference took witch doctors seriously. If the mumbo-jumbo were eliminated from their treatments, there was much worth studying, Roberts said.

Some of the witch doctors' cures were effected with herbal medicines, while others were psychiatric, he explained. Roberts said that witch doctors also knew how to make people sick by "pointing the bone" at them.

Roberts said the WHO South Pacific Commission had urged the delegates to the conference to co-operate with witch doctors.—France-Press.

## Washington Eases Control

Washington, Aug. 28.

The Commerce Department today eased controls on exports of United States goods to Poland.

With relatively few exceptions the relaxation gives Poland a "trade status about equal to that of free world countries; as most articles can now be exported to that country under a general licence.

Individual export licences will still be needed to ship about 50 articles, including certain machine tools, petroleum and petroleum products, magnesium and some electronic components.—Reuter.

## Demand For Malaya To Leave Sterling Area Attacked

London, Aug. 28.

A demand by Singaporean, John Eber, that Malaya leave the sterling area was attacked in London by Professor Silcock of the University of Malaya as an effort to destroy the sterling area, and the free world economy.

This argument took place at the Malayan convention, which is celebrating in London with a week of discussions, social events and athletic contests, the impending independence of the Federation of Malaya.

John Eber, who was detained for almost two years in Singapore under the emergency regulation as a Communist sympathiser, argued that the sterling area exists for the purpose of enabling dollar deficit countries, and particularly Britain, to get dollars.

### CUSTOMARILY

Malaya customarily has a dollar surplus, through the export of rubber and tin of some \$150,000,000.

He said no reason why an independent Federation of Malaya should continue "to pay anyone else's dollar bill."

Professor Silcock insisted that there were still many advantages for Malaya within the sterling area.

"She could improve her bargaining power within the sterling area, now that she had her independence,"—France-Press.

And J. V. Nikijuluw, representative of the South Moluccan group in the United States, said at a news conference he had sent a letter to Dr Francisco Urrutia of Colombia, Council President, and to the other ten members,

### RESUME INQUIRY

The letter asked the Council to resume the inquiry into the South Moluccan case that it began seven years ago. It also requested that the Council order a halt to the "state of siege" now existing in the Republic of South Moluccas "as the result of the forcible actions by the Republic of Indonesia."

It further requested that the Council "effect promptly the withdrawal of all Indonesian troops from territory of the Republic of South Moluccas."

The South Moluccan group appealed to the General Assembly two years ago to denounce the "policy" of the Indonesian government. The Assembly took no action. The Security Council was expected similarly to ignore the group's request.

The South Moluccans were described as an island group 400 by 700 miles in area that includes Ceram, Ambon, the Spice Islands, the Banda, Kai, Aroe, and Tanimbar groups. They lie north of Australia and west of New Guinea. They were part of the Netherlands East Indies when those islands became Indonesia in 1950.

### DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS

Nikijuluw said the South Moluccans had no diplomatic relations with other governments and had requested the United Nations that any government would support their claim. He stated that the movement was financed by Dutch interests.

He said that strict censorship and a "tight blockade" by the Indonesian Government had prevented the world from getting word of true conditions in the South Moluccas.

The Indonesian UN delegation has branded the movement as "the brainchild of a tiny group of rebels who violently objected to the ultimate results of the Netherlands-Indonesian accord at the Hague at the close of 1949."

Nikijuluw said the South Moluccans had at times fought tank-equipped Indonesian forces with nothing more than bows and arrows.

A spokesman for the US delegation said that the United States did not recognise the sovereignty of the South Moluccan "Republic".—United Press.

## AMERICAN DIPLOMAT DIES

Rosa, Calif., Aug. 28.

Fred W. Carpenter, 52, retired diplomat and former confidential secretary to President William Howard Taft, died yesterday in Rosa, California, following a short illness.

Mr. Carpenter retired to the San Francisco Bay area in 1913 following his final diplomatic assignment as an envoy to Morocco.

He was confidential secretary to President Taft when Taft was head of the Philippine Commission. He continued to hold that job when Taft became Secretary of War and later President.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow in St. John's Episcopal Church in Rosa, with burial in Mt. Tamalpais Cemetery.—United Press.

Berlin, Aug. 28.

Herr Otto Grothwohl, East German Prime Minister, left East Berlin by air four days ago on holiday, his press office announced today.—Reuter.



# When a Mormon knocks on your door...

... he's spending  
his own savings  
to preach to you

"I'm a farmer and livestock man," says 50-year-old Clifton G. M. Kerr, of Utah, looking in spotted fancy waistcoat, claret and grey tie, and with greying hair in fluffy wings over the ears, more like a successful small industrialist.

He is in fact currently a missionary president of the British Mission of the Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-day Saints, commonly called Mormons.

During his three-year tenure of office the 150-acre intensively cultivated Kerr farm in Utah will be run by hired help.

by  
**LAURENCE  
THOMPSON**

Not only is Mr Kerr unpaid but he reckons that his three years of office will cost some £1,500 of his own money. The last president but one had only just got out of debts resulting from his presidency when Mr Kerr left home.

Of the 1,500,000 Latter-day Saints scattered about the world only 32 are full-time officers and fewer than 100 receive (as does Mr Kerr) some financial help in the form of furnished accommodation and an inadequate food allowance.

Of the average "ward" or parish, 485 members strong, almost 300 have some unpaid job to do. Ten wards form a stake, or bishopric.

## SERVICE

Mr Kerr, before he came to Britain, was a stake president responsible for the care of 5,000 souls, as well as running his own farm, a 2,500-acre farm owned by the church, proceeds of which go to Mormon welfare services, and being in his spare time Speaker of the Utah Senate.

"My youngest boy, aged 12, has begun to save already," says Mr Kerr. "If he does a job, I tell him to keep the money, put it into his savings account. The American boy who goes out to work isn't expected to hand over



CLIFTON G. M. KERR  
He leads 175 missionaries to Britain

his cheque for the family budget. The Briton is."

This difference in national habit causes difficulties. Unless the would-be British missionary comes of a Mormon family, or one prepared to be financially sympathetic, the church will be reluctant to "call" him.

Three British missionaries are supported by the 200 American Mormon servicemen stationed in England. Another girl, Margaret Jolly of Norwich, financed half her mission from savings. But she is a rarity.

There is another difficulty. The Mormon church obeys the law of tithing, each member paying in one-tenth of his earnings.

"One girl in Glasgow," says Mr Kerr, "had only 15s. of her wages left when she had contributed to the family budget. She was very concerned about her tithing."

## SACRIFICE

The annual sum the church collects from tithing is known only to "church members." To share this knowledge, you have only to give up tea, coffee, liquor and tobacco, pay over a tenth of your income, and spend the four to six months' study considered necessary to understand the gospel, based on the Bible and the Book of Mormon, which Mr Kerr describes as "the original teachings, and organisation, of the Master."

The 10,000 British Mormons add to their number only a steady 1,000 a year.

The converts are mostly lower-middle class skilled mechanics, bus conductors—with an occasional doctor, "a number of commercial artists," and a Manchester steel manufacturer, one of whose church jobs is to take a blind lady to church. "He's tickled pink with that," says Mr Kerr.

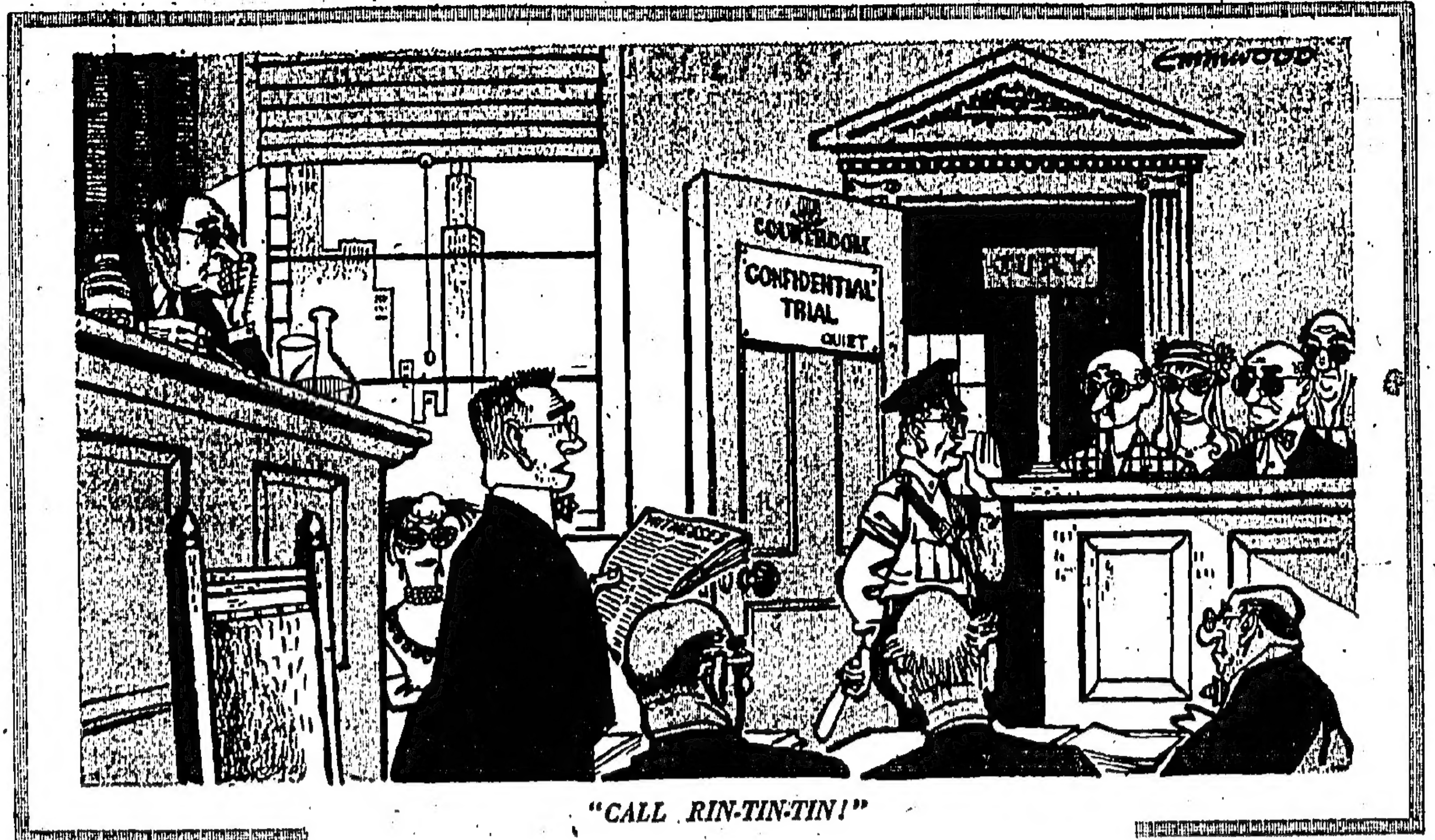
The usual first question to a Mormon missionary is: "How many wives have you?"

"We haven't practised polygamy for 60 years," says Mr Kerr, "if I rather tired of this one. Then, with a certain warmth, 'But we're prepared to defend it on Biblical grounds. David, from whom the Master traced his ancestry, had hundreds of wives.'"

The fact that the missionary is probably American is also a handicap, notably "at times like the Suez crisis."

"But the real obstacle," says Mr Kerr, "is the absolute lethargy of the British people about the value of any religion at all."

—(London Express Service).



# Mr Confidential has a card on his desk

AND IT SAYS

'WATCH FOR LIBEL'

by **DON  
IDDON**

New York.  
AN arrogant man with a double chin sits in his untidy office at 1697, Broadway, New York City, and leafs casually through the afternoon newspapers to read what they are saying about him. Just now they are saying plenty.

The man is Robert Harrison, perhaps the most successful magazine publisher in the country.

He is the owner of Confidential and Whisper, the scandal sheets, and has interests in Top Secret, Dynamic, Private Lives, Inside Story, and a dozen other hiss-and-tell publications.

Facing a total of \$12,000,000 in libel actions and with his magazines under the klieg lights in Hollywood, Harrison is completely unperturbed. "Worried? Why should I be? My magazines have never had so much free publicity in their life. Circulations are up, business is good."

## Energy

HARRISON was making \$500,000 every time Confidential hit the news stands, which is usually once every two months. Now he expects to make \$750,000. He has defied the California court order to appear in the Hollywood trial and is confident of winning the case.

Harrison is a bustling man of seething energy, with a skin several inches thicker than most people's. His ex-editor, Howard Rushmore, who has been giving evidence in Hollywood, says: "Bob is rude, crude, unlettered and totally unprincipled in the ordinary sense."

"He would print scandal about his mother if he thought it would sell, and then would be indignant if you criticised him for it. Yet he is a likable fellow. I don't dislike him—I have contempt for him."

I have met Harrison at occasional publishers' parties and

seen him often at the Harwyn Club, a hangout for actors and newspaper people.

He is always well-dressed, courteous, and inclined to brooding silence, although he claims "I am a very uninhibited individual."

Asked if he would like the same treatment in Confidential that he has been giving Clark Gable, Ava Gardner, Frank Sinatra, Errol Flynn, June Allyson, Rory Calhoun, Marie McDonald, Joan Crawford, Elizabeth Scott, Judy Garland and others, he says: "Nothing would please me more. I'd be absolutely delighted."

I doubt it. For all his bounce and bluster Harrison is a prey to insecurity and self-doubt. Although he has made a huge fortune, and tries to convince himself that many of the stars love the scandal.

## Smears

SOME of the "victims" of Confidential and Whisper have not recoiled from the published smears. Harrison proudly displays a pair of expensive cufflinks, inscribed, "In deep gratitude, Sammy Davis Junior."

The man is quite frank about his business. He says: "There are over 4,000,000 people who buy Confidential every time it comes out. I think that in itself is a justification for Confidential."

"When a man steps into the limelight he forfeits his privacy. Do you feel the truth ever smears anybody? I say the only

way you can smear a man is with lies. The truth may be unpleasant but it certainly is never unfair."

One of his editors, Jay Green, defends Confidential even more vigorously than Harrison. He says: "The readers not only do not mind us, they respect us. I'd like to read you a letter we got from a little old lady in Edgar Springs: 'I am sending for a subscription to Confidential for one year. I'm an old lady, 82, I read my Bible and good magazines. The Bible shows how people behaved in ancient times and Confidential shows how they behave now. There is little difference.'"

Why doesn't Harrison go to Hollywood and face the full



ROBERT HARRISON  
The truth is never unfair.

orchestra of fear and hate which the film stars have for him?

Because he's too busy making millions in New York. He is almost contemptuous of the court proceedings in the film city. He says:

"Let's take Susan Hayward. I recall reading on the front

pages of every newspaper about her little peccadillo with somebody or other which went into every kind of detail of what happened in that boudoir. Why permit that in a newspaper if it isn't good taste in Confidential?"

"I'd like to ask—has anybody any conclusive evidence that at any time any exposure piece has ever even slightly damaged the subject? I don't know of anyone who has ever been harmed in the slightest."

"Rather I would say they have benefited and gained, and so I've been told by the very people who have been written up in Confidential magazine."

Harrison started his career as a journalist on the old New York Graphic, a lurid publication.

He started the first of his several "guilty" magazines, Beauty Parade, in his shabby, one-room apartment in midtown Manhattan. From the first he made money.

Today he has a luxurious penthouse suite, a Cadillac, and wears \$200 suits. But his office remains cluttered and informal. There is a little card saying "Watch for libel" on his desk. But Harrison, apparently, has not been reading it lately.

He proclaims: "Confidential fills that mad desire to know what's going on next door—call that entertainment or call it a vitamin."

He boasts of his publications' accuracy.

He has an editorial staff of 17, some of them his relatives, and employs dozens of newspapermen and free-lance journalists. Not long ago one of his staff told me I could earn \$500 for an article on Lady Iris Mountbatten. I showed him the door.

Confidential is in business for keeps, according to Harrison and his editors. They think the current Hollywood threatening circus will soon be forgotten and they are not frightened of threats.

Dick Powell, whose wife, June Allyson, was given the full treatment (this was perhaps one of the most lurid articles Confidential ever printed), says: "What can you do when a pack of lies appears

about your wife? To sue for libel is just blowing up a lot of wind. This is a job for the Government."

## In Britain?

BUT some stars have sued and won. They usually ask millions of dollars (the actress Tina Turner is asking three million) but often collect only a few thousand.

Harrison's plans for a British edition of Confidential have been held up, but he is still trying. He says: "The demand is fantastic over there. We would start off with a print run of at least 3,500,000."



A witness brought from London to the Confidential magazine trial in Hollywood was ordered in court to re-enact a scene that the magazine had entitled: "The Hottest Show in Town: Want on the Screen the Night Maureen O'Hara Cuddled in Row 36."

The witness, James Craig, a 35-year-old film producer in Britain, was formerly an assistant at Grauman's Chinese Theatre in Hollywood.

Craig told the court that in November 1953 he had asked Miss O'Hara—pictured here—and her escort to leave the theatre.

He said he first found the actress lying across three seats. Her blouse was undone and her clothing was dishevelled. Later he found her sitting on her escort's lap. Craig was then asked to re-enact the O'Hara episode with Lee Remick, a blonde newspaperwoman. In silence Craig sat down on the end chair and pulled Miss Remick over on to his lap and put her head on to his shoulder.

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NOTHING TO GAIN BUT THEIR CHAINS







# DENIS COMPTON HITS 143 IN HIS LAST GAME AS A PROFESSIONAL

## Partnership Of 225 With Jack Robertson

London, Aug. 28.

Denis Compton, the brilliant Middlesex and England batsman, made a characteristic 143 in his farewell game at Lord's as a professional against Worcestershire today.

Compton, who hit one six and 17 fours in a stay of three hours, shared in a quick-scoring partnership of 225 in two hours 55 minutes for the third wicket with Jack Robertson, whose 104 took him 255 minutes and included 11 fours.

Robertson, when 14, became the third batsman to pass 2,000 runs for his county this season, and was one of the few to do so. He came in at 10.15, and after a slow start, he came into his own in the second hour, reaching his century a few minutes before the end of the day.

Twenty-five wickets fell for 255 runs at Lord's, where Yorkshire were all out for 99, Don Shepherd, Glamorgan's main bowler, taking seven for 30.

But Yorkshire gained first innings lead by chasing the home side for 73. Offspinners Bob Appleyard and Ray Illingworth each claimed five wickets for 11 and 31 respectively.

### SURREY 367 FOR 7

Surrey, though without their captain, Peter May, who was resting, amassed 367 for seven against Essex at Clifton.

Edward Constable was in great form with a fine 105, including 11 fours, made in 230 minutes. Mickey Stewart hit nine boundaries in a pleasing 66 and shared a second wicket stand of 111 in even time with Constable.

A total of 13 men went to the pitch in the big inning as the home side piled up a 7-2 lead before manager Fred Harvey finally removed starter Gene Clancy. Ray Threlkridge was clipped for a two-run single by Don Mueller before the Giants finally were retired.

Curt Barclay, who singled twice in the third inning rally, gained credit for his eighth victory although he was relieved after five innings. Bonus pitcher Mike McCormick failed to retire a batter and then gave Ray Clancy home in to start out the Braves for the remainder of the game.

Ed Khayes hit his 20th homer of the season for the Braves.

### HIS 23RD HOMER

Ted Williams shattered his 23rd homer in the seventh inning for the only run of the ball game as the Red Sox beat the Tigers 1-0.

Williams' homer was one of two hits given up by loser Jim Banning. Billy Klaus' fourth inning single was the only other hit off the Detroit hurler. The Tigers got to Frank Sullivan for 10 hits but he was aided by three double plays.

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

Detroit 1, Kansas City 0. Detroit 1, Kansas City 0. Detroit 1, Kansas City 0.

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York 1, Milwaukee 0. New York 1, Milwaukee 0. New York 1, Milwaukee 0.

Then Ken Barrington, who succeeded Stewart, also strongly, and added 117 in 110 minutes with Constable. Barrington completed his century in 120 minutes (one five and fourteen fours) and was 129 not out at the close.

A deadly spell by Brian Statham, England last bowler, who took three for six in 15 deliveries, helped Lancashire capture the first five Warwickshire wickets for 67 on a drying pitch at Old Trafford.

But a sixth wicket stand of 71 in just over an hour by Eswarasingh Singh (43) and Clive Leach (21) helped Warwickshire recover to 180 before being all out.

### CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

At Lord's, Middlesex 350 for six declared (Robertson 104, Compton 143). Worcestershire 27 for one.

At Bournemouth, Hampshire 160. Northamptonshire 113 for three.

At Manchester, Warwickshire 180. Lancashire 42 for no wicket.

At Bath, Gloucestershire 311 (Emmett 83, Milson 89). Nottinghamshire 55 for one.

At Clifton, Surrey 367 for seven (Stewart 66, Constable 105, Barrington 129 not out) versus Essex.

At Hove, Sussex 200 (Cox 74, Lobb 56 for 61). Somerset 62 for two (friendly match).

At Cardiff, Yorkshire 99 (Shepherd seven for thirty) and 83 for five. Glamorgan 73 (Appleyard five for 18, Illingworth five for 31).—Reuter.

## Pakistani Beats English International Hurdler

London, Aug. 28.

Members of the Pakistan Army athletic team, who have been in England for several weeks, were competing in their farewell meeting tonight before returning home on Monday.

They were representing the Commonwealth team of Mr Jack Crump, the British athletics team manager, against a team chosen by Mr Leslie Truelove, another official of the British Amateur Athletic Board.

The Pakistanis met with early success, winning the two hurdles events. In the first, the 120 yards hurdles, G. Ruzik beat the English International, Peter Hildreth, winner of this event at the recent Soviet-Britain match, in the first round.

1. G. Ruzik (Pakistan) and Commonwealth 14.3 seconds. 2. P. Hildreth (England) 14.8 seconds. 3. D. Cook (England) 14.8 seconds. 440 yards hurdles. 1. Yaqoob (Pakistan) and Commonwealth 54 seconds. 2. A. Hannan (Scotland) 54.5 seconds. 3. C. Surety (England) 55.5 seconds. The "England" team finally beat the "Commonwealth" team which was reinforced by English, Scottish and Welsh athletes, by 152 points to 155. The Pakistanis did not gain any more successes, but won second places in three events, the hammer, the long jump and the javelin. The Commonwealth also took third place in the four times 100 yards and the four times 440 yards relay races.

Hammer: 1. M. Ellis (England) 194 feet; 2. N. Iqbal (Pakistan) and Commonwealth; 3. D. Anthony (England). Long Jump: 1. A. Crutenden (England) 23 feet, 1 inch; 2. R. Ali (Pakistan) and Commonwealth; 3. R. Coleman (England). Javelin: 1. C. Smith (England) 210 feet, 6 inches; 2. M. Nawaz (Pakistan) and Commonwealth; 3. R. Coleman (England).

100 yards: R. Sandstrom (England) 10.1 seconds. Miles: A. Gordon (Scotland) and Commonwealth 4 mins. 10.0 secs.

High Jump: C. Van Dyck (England) 6 feet, 2 inches. Discus: M. Lindsay (England) 160 feet, 11 inches. Hop-Step and Jump: G. Britton (England) 40 feet, 3 inches.

880 Yards: M. Farrell (England) one minute, 52 secs. 220 Yards: O. Segal (England) 21.6 secs.

440 Yards: J. Wrighton (England) 48.2 secs. Two Miles: K. Gilligan (Scotland) 8 mins. 50.8 secs.

4 by 100 Yards Relay: (England) 42.1 secs. 4 x 440 Yards Relay: (England) 3 minutes, 22.2 secs.—France-Press.

## Colony Beats Thailand At Kuala Lumpur

Kuala Lumpur, Aug. 28.

Hongkong beat Thailand and Malaya beat Ceylon in the first round matches for the Kuala Lumpur Tennis Championships which opened here today.

The results were: Hongkong beat Thailand 3-0. Malaya beat Ceylon 3-0. Doo beat Anek Duangdom 6-0, 6-1.

Doo and Ip beat Karalak 6-0, 6-3. Doo and Duangdom 6-3, 6-4. Malaya beat Ceylon 2-1. Rajak, Pradeep (Ceylon) beat Moses Tay (Malaya) 3-0, 6-4, 6-1.

Ong Chew-bee (Malaya) beat Bernard Pinto (Ceylon) 6-4, 6-8.

Ong and Tay beat Pinto and Pradeep 6-3, 6-4. In the next round, Hongkong meets Indonesia and Malaya will meet South Vietnam.—France-Press.

## HIGH JUMPER



Maria Pismareva, one of the members of the women's team, limbers up with exercises on the fence at Hurlingham where members of the Russian athletic team were tuning up for the match against Great Britain.

## FULHAM SHOULD MAKE BENTLEY HALF-BACK

Says BERNARD JOY

The first obstacle Fulham must surmount if they are to regain the First Division place they lost in 1952 is the inferiority complex of the defence.

Since the days of the brilliant inside-forward trio of Johnny Haynes, Bedford Jezzard and Bobby Robson, the defenders have been overshadowed. What is more, shortcomings in the side are attributed to them.

Teamwork has been ruined in consequence. Defenders feel they are not appreciated and that the forwards do not accept their full responsibilities. A team divided is inevitably a struggling one.

Fortunately Fulham now have the defender to pump back the confidence which has been supplied. He is Jimmy Langley, who was obtained from Brighton for £12,000 in February.

An irrepressible Cockney, born in Kilburn 27 years ago, Langley has a crew cut, a scything tackle, is the father of twins and collects cigarette cards.

### INFLUENCE

After his arrival last season Fulham's "goals against" figure was halved to a goal a match. His influence will keep the graph on a downward curve.

During my visit to Craven Cottage I found a forward too, who is seeking a firmer belief in himself. Outside-left Trevor Chamberlain is to attend a

### 'NONSENSE'

"Nonsense," the doctor told him. "Your trouble is nerves, not lack of guts. Look at you now. You are sweating as you sit talking to me."

So, with the club's approval, Chamberlain is to undergo the course which will take the tension out of his game, teach him relaxed breathing—this is the basis of Stanley Matthews' physical perfection—and greater self-confidence.

Chamberlain is putting money from the benefit which is due to him to pay for the course of treatment. It is a good investment because it should mean a longer career in the game and possibly representative honours. There will be a new look, too, about Haynes. Manager Duggie Livingstone has told him: "It is better to have three goals to your name than make a dozen goals which may come to nothing." Haynes is not going to limit his play to that of a forger.

He is fitter—harder is perhaps a better description—than I have seen him before and I prophesy that he will pass last season's total of four goals within the first month.

Remember Major Jimmy Tompkins, Fulham's great-hearted half-back, who was killed in the invasion of France in 1944? Fulham pledged themselves to look after his two orphaned children.

Today they have the reward which they did not seek for their general service.

He is the 15th birthday of Tompkins' son Neil, and he is to sign as a professional.

### PROMISING

He is the most promising youngster Fulham have. He is a left-half, stocky, fresh-faced and full of hair.

Tompkins and ground-staff boy Allen Mullery, who is touring Germany with Middlesex boys, look like being first-team wing-halves in three or four years time.

But, meanwhile, the wing-half position is a problem, because there is no adequate standby for Eddie Lowe and Stapleton. Players' Union chairman Jimmy Hill is now an inside-right and Norman Smith has given up football for the season in order to take his final accountancy examination.

So I put this suggestion to Fulham—give Roy Dwight the centre-forward berth and move Bentley to right-half. I stake my reputation that Bentley's performances would be an eye-opener and would even interest the England selectors.

(London Express Service).

## Westchester Bowl Tennis Tourney

Rye, N.Y., Aug. 28.

The following are the summaries of the quarter-final round of the Westchester Bowl Tennis tournament played today at the Westchester Country Club:

Kri. Nielsen, Denmark, defeated Sam. Giammalva, Houston, 6-7, 3-0, 6-3. Luis Ayala, Chile, defeated Sven Davidson, Sweden, 6-2, 4-0, 7-5. Ron Holmberg, Brooklyn, defeated Herb Flinn, Beverly Hills, California, 6-3, 6-2. Dick Savitt, South Orange, New Jersey, defeated Whitney Reed, Alameda, California, 6-4, 10-8.

Doubles: Mike Davis and Bob Wilson, Great Britain, defeated Barry Mackay, Dayton, Ohio, and Leo Franks, Los Angeles, 6-3, 6-3. Keesi Kamo, Japan, Ramanathan, Krishnan, India, defeated Giammalva-Reed, 7-5, 6-3. Johnnie Kasperbauer, South Africa, Don Del Bequada, Maryland, defeated Davidson-Ayala, 6-3, 4-0, 7-5. Gardner, Muller, Miami, and Ron Holmberg defeated Nielsen-Bob Flinn, 2-6, 6-7, 6-3.—United Press.

## Kent Score 355 Against West Indians

Canterbury, Aug. 28.

Sound innings by all the recognised batsmen and several fielding lapses by the West Indies enabled Kent to total 355 all out at close of play on the opening day of the three-day match here.

Fast bowler Wesley Hall conceded 91 runs in 16 overs without taking a wicket and Sonny Ramadhin's final analysis of five for 63 included the wicket of two left-handers.

Gottfrey Evans and John Pretorius, who today were awarded his county cap, added 113 in 82 minutes before Pretorius was stumped by Ramadhin. Ramadhin for 45 off Ramadhin. Evans left one run later for 51 which included 10 boundaries.

Arthur Phibbs (42), Colin Cowdrey (54) and Jack Pettifer (15) were all missed before finishing double figures.

### LOST CHANCE

The West Indians lost a fine chance at a break through when Cowdrey, missed after scoring three, put on 92 a pace then run a minute with Jack Pettifer for the third wicket. A splendid catch by Clyde Walcott at first slip ended Cowdrey's innings at 51. He hit eight fours.

Pettifer, who had an unimpeachable "five" against the wily Ramadhin, was eventually bowled by the little spinner when five short of his 50.

Then came the lightning wicket taken by Evans and Pretorius and the three departed the field-enders collapsed against Ramadhin's spin.—Reuter.

## World Record Holder Loses

Moscow, Aug. 28. Vladimir Sukhin, 22-year-old Ukrainian, unexpectedly beat world record holder Yuriy Stepanov and Olympic bronze medalist Igor Kharlamov, to win the high jump title at the Soviet Athletic Championships here today.

Sukhin won with a jump of 2.09 metres (6 ft 10 1/2 in). Stepanov cleared the same height, but Sukhin had fewer attempts.—Reuter.

## Sports Diary

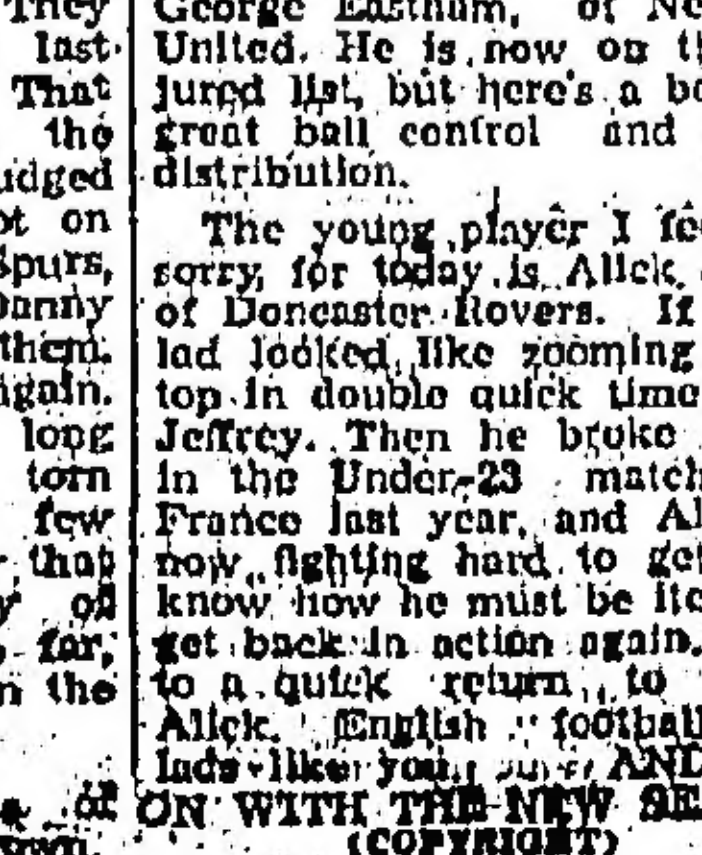
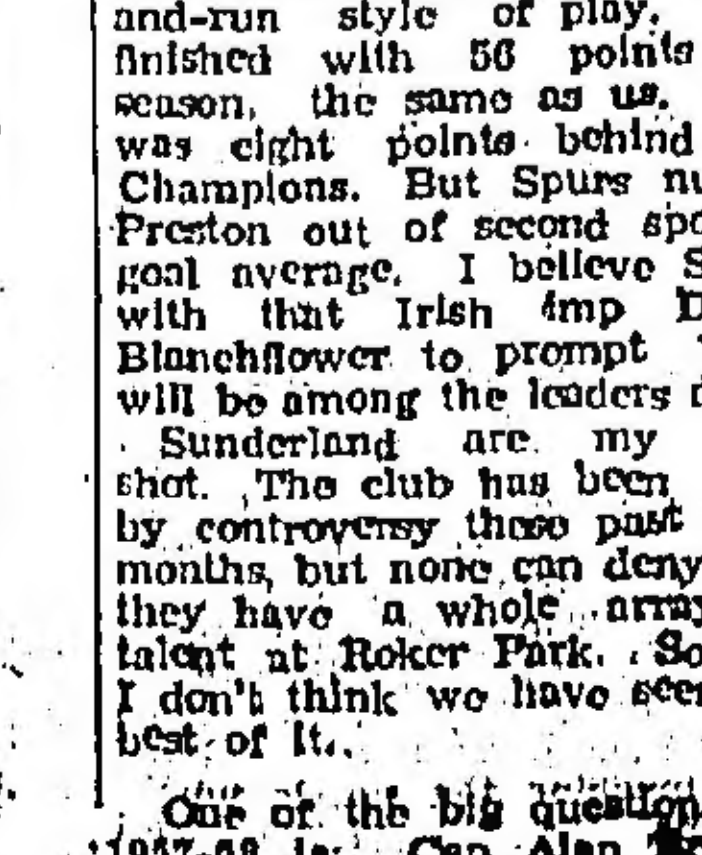
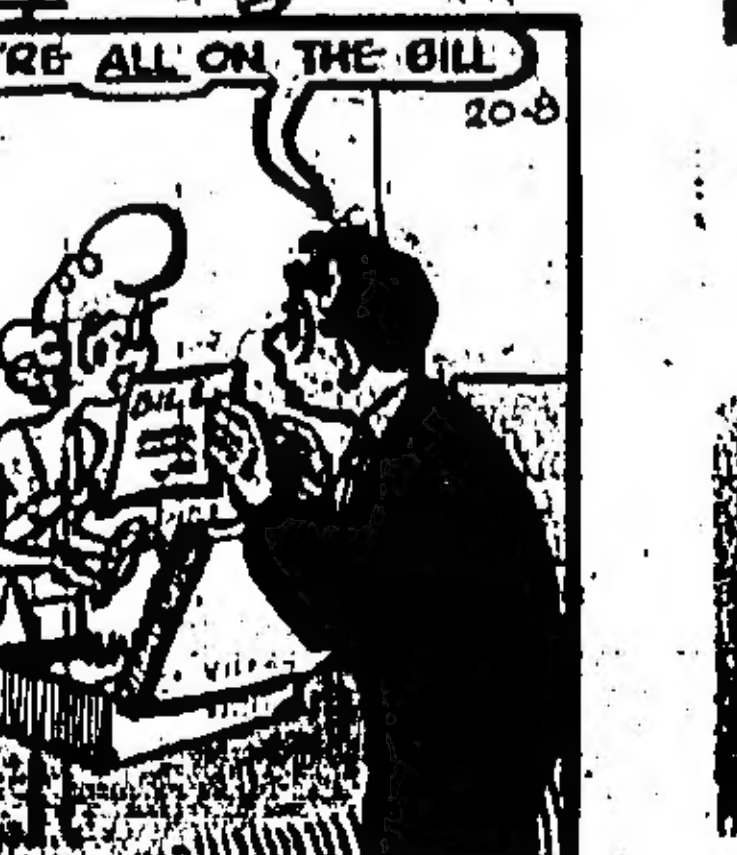
### TODAY

Floodlit Bowls: HKFC v KCC, 6 p.m. Golf: Children's Golf at Deep Water Bay, Shanghai. Fourstroke.

### TOMORROW

Bowls: Colony Police v Liberation Shield match at Happy Valley, 4 p.m.

## THE GAMBOLS









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## ANOTHER FASCINATING ADVENTURE ON THE CHINA COAST

# The Tables Are Turned

THE Sunning Piracy, the one that caused all the outcry in Hongkong in 1926 and was indirectly responsible for the formation of a public commission of inquiry, was termed by the local Press at that time as "probably one of the most sensational ever perpetrated in these waters for many years."

It was one of the few piracies in which the officers daringly fought back, trading shot for shot in a gun battle with the desperadoes and eventually succeeded in regaining control of the vessel.

## GREATEST ASSET

This particular incident illustrates clearly that surprise was the pirates' greatest asset and that, given a similar advantage, a handful of deck officers was a match for the most determined band of buccaniers.

The Sunning's officers proved it. But in the annals of China coast shipping, they were among the very few who were given the opportunity.

The Sunning piracy is also remarkable for the fact that not only did none of the pirates escape but eight were arraigned in a British court on piracy charges and sentenced.

And it was an event which attracted for much wanton killing and pillaging on the China coast before—and after. It was an event to make Britons cheer.

The Sunning was a steel screw steamer of 2,585 tons owned by the China Navigation Co. Ltd. It was built by the Taikeo Dockyard for the China coast trade and launched in 1910.

## DANGER ZONE

The ship, carrying general cargo and a number of deck passengers, was under the command of Captain J. Pringle. She left Amoy for Hongkong on November 15, 1926 at 8.30 a.m. Amoy was within what they called "the Danger Zone" and because of that the cargo and especially the deck passengers were searched as they came aboard. This was a precaution adopted by shipping authorities because of the many pirates and because the desperadoes always boarded the ship disguised as passengers.

But the search at Amoy, as at other China coast ports, was carried out by the Chinese Maritime Customs whose chief aim was the prevention of smuggling rather than crimes or piracy. The deck passengers were not as thoroughly searched as the ship's authorities considered necessary.

## DISGUISED

The Indian guards carried by the Sunning also conducted their own search but it was practically impossible for them to make

it effective because of the short time left before the ship sailed. So the Sunning began her fateful journey to Hongkong. Nothing unusual happened until about 4 o'clock the same afternoon.

The pirates, who had travelled disguised as deck passengers, launched a surprise attack and in a very short time, gained complete control of the ship. They subdued the officers and disarmed the Indian guards. It was about 4 p.m. that the Second Engineer, Mr. W. Orr, was due to go on watch. He was about to leave his cabin when he heard the urgent blast of the Police whistle. As he stepped out of his cabin, he was attacked from behind and he later discovered that he had been stunned with a water bottle.

He was then taken to the mates' cabin where he found the other officers and a lady passenger under the guard of three armed pirates. A moment later the Chief Engineer, Mr. G. Cormack, was escorted into the room by another armed intruder. "In a very short time, the pirates had complete control of the ship," the Second Engineer told the Press later.

## RANSACKED

Though under armed guard the officers were allowed limited freedom and they all went to the saloon for their meal when dinner time came. The pirates were friendly and inclined to be talkative through interpreters. But they made known that no one was allowed to overstep this limited liberty.

After they gained control the pirates directed the officers at

and with two quick, hefty blows he knocked the pirate guards unconscious.

He and the Second Officer, Mr. Hurst, quickly seized the two revolvers and ammunition and took control of the bridge.

The other officers, with the exception of the Chief Engineer, who was in the engine room, were in a cabin under the bridge.

## HAULED UP

Fortunately, there were no guards over them. So by dropping a rope down the skylight, Captain Pringle and Mr. Hurst hauled them up to the bridge.

Noticing that the ship had changed her bearing the pirate chief and his lieutenants suddenly realised that they were no longer in control of the bridge.

They organised and made repeated attempts to re-capture the bridge. They stormed it. They stalked it. They made frontal attacks. They tried a flanking movement. But always they were driven back. The marksmanship of the officers was too good for them and they were well stocked with ammunition, 150 rounds.

The rank and file of the pirates began to thin out after repeated attacks. Eleven of their number fell to the deck either mortally wounded or dead.

But they rallied and made one more attack. This time they used the Chief Engineer, Mr. Cormack, as a shield against the deadly shooting of the officers. Suddenly the Chief Engineer called out in pain, and fell wounded.

Mr. Orr, the Second Engineer, thought it was he who was shot. The Chief Engineer called out in pain, and fell wounded.

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The Piracy of the Sunning was one of the few that brought Britons to their feet cheering—for on this occasion a small group of Merchant Navy officers counter-attacked after a piracy—and won!



Suddenly the Chief Engineer called out in pain

rockets. These were sighted by the Kallio Maru, another Chinese trader. And the Kallio Maru was the first to break the news of this sensational piracy to the world.

The naval authorities in Hongkong picked up the signal and sent HMS Bluebell to the scene, followed by HMS Vin-

ing the warship approach. A seaplane spotted an empty lifeboat. It was believed to have been the one in which the pirates had tried to escape. There was no sign of life and no bodies in the water nearby.

The Sunning was towed back to Hongkong on November 17 and docked.

The Second Engineer, Mr. Orr said: "I never wanted another night like that in my life."

Later, the suspects taken aboard HMS Bluebell, were tried before Mr. Justice J. R. Woods in the Supreme Court here. Eight of them were found guilty and were hanged.

## OVERBOARD

The Bluebell came across a lifeboat and captured the nine occupants with a boatload of loot. One of the pirates jumped overboard and drowned on see-



# THE FANTASTIC TOYSHOP

The Carol Bateman Production At The King's

by R.A. BONES

OF all stage productions, one of the most difficult for all concerned, including the audience, can be a ballet presented by a local dancing school in which most of the performers are young children.

Yesterday's performance by pupils of the Carol Bateman School of Dancing emphatically showed that this is not always so. For like its a production with a superb sense of timing, first class stage management and young dancers who show a maturity beyond their years.

## FIRST PART

The first part of the programme consisted of a divertissement of thirteen dances in a lighthearted mood, in fact a gayness which pervaded the whole programme. It is extremely difficult to pick out any of the individual numbers for special mention, but I think that the honours should go to "The Cuckoo Clock" for a most ingenious choreography and freshness of presentation; to "Doublet Dance" for its

originality and precision of the dancers; and to "Growing Flowers" for its sheer delight. The rest of the dances were equally delightful and entertaining, in fact the highest praise can be given to every one of them.

"La Boutique Fantasque—the Fantastic Toyshop—formed the second part of the programme. This is the story of a wonderful toyshop and of the magic dolls which are made by the toyshopkeeper and which come to life when he goes home at night.

Although this piece of fantasy is ideally suited to the cast, it is fraught with difficulties not the least being the handling of the large number of individuals on the stage at the same time. Only the most careful choreography and painstaking rehearsal can produce the harmonious whole with which we were regaled last night. Throughout the performance, the music was provided by

tape recordings. Mr. Albert Chan is to be commended for the excellence of the transcription and for the trouble and care and the many hours of hard work which must have gone into the arranging and splicing of the many pieces so that no break in the rhythm or mood was noticeable.

A large bouquet must go to Mrs. Ramage for the design of the costumes, a most important part of a production which relies almost entirely in its appeal to the eye. Mrs. Ramage produced colourful and lavish costumes which well allowed the dancers great freedom of movement.

The names of Ronald Descent (decor) and John Rogers and his assistants (lighting) must be coupled with that of Jean Ramage for their parts in producing such an enchanting setting.

I have already praised the choreography for which Jean Ramage was responsible. In the first part of the programme where the younger children were involved there had to be a certain simplicity in the staging but this was never done. In fact it was barely acceptable.

In the second part where there were a large number of individuals (as opposed to a corps de ballet) everyone on the stage had a vital part to play, no one was sitting or standing on the stage with nothing to do as can so easily happen.

Carol Bateman appears under the modest title of "Artistic Director" but of course we all know that without her the show just could not be.

## A BOUQUET

Last, and by no means least, a bouquet must go to each and everyone of the performers. I am not going to single out anyone because this is so much a joint effort, in any case most of them reside under a certain and delightful anonymity by using only their Christian names in the programme.

A second performance is to be given this evening, also at the King's Theatre. The proceeds of both these performances go to the Society for the Protection of Children and to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and what could be more worthy and appropriate?

## China Mail Entertainment Guide What's On Tonight

**HOOVER and LIBERTY:** "Silk Stockings." Broadway's big hit. Fred Astaire, Cyd Charisse, Janis Paige, and Peter Lorre.

**KING'S and PRINCESS:** "Women Don't Care." A French film with English subtitles, starring Eddie Constantine and Nadia Gray.

**METROPOLE and STAR:** "A Yank in Ermine." A British comedy starring Peter Thompson and Noelle Middleton.

**QUEEN'S and ALHAMBRA:** "Carnegie Hall" — a release of a famous screen hit with excerpts of the world's greatest music.

**ROXY and BROADWAY:** "The Women of Pitcairn Island." Love in the South Seas. James Craig, Lynn Bari.

## To Be Struck Off

The Government Gazette gave notice this morning that the name of the Amalgamated Traders, Ltd. would be struck off the register of companies and the company would be dissolved at the expiration of three months, unless cause was shown to the contrary.

## Registration Cancelled

The registration of the Kwan Hung Athletic Association, of 104 Thomson Road, first floor, has been cancelled by the Registrar of Societies, the Government Gazette announced this morning.

## RADIO Hongkong

8.30, Thursday Club. Introduced by Robert Adams. 9, Time Signal. Programme summary. 9.15, Portuguese Self Help. 9.30, Hits in Variety. 7, Frank Devol and his Orchestra play "Modern Originals". 10.15, A Midsummer Night's Dream. Incidental Music (Mendelssohn). Paul Kienzi conducting the Philharmonic Orchestra. 10.45, Radio 5. 11.15, C. C. Chow. 7.55, Weather Report. 8, Time Signal. The News. 8.55, Commentary. 9.15, "Sinner and Laura". With Melina Liber. Hugh Burden and James Horner. 9.45, Robert Maxwell's Harry and Orchestra. 9, Time Signal. At the Opera: "Faust" (Gounod). Act 1 and 2. Principals and Chorus with Orchestra of the Theatre National de l'Opera. 10.15, A Series on the Problem. Plans and Perspectives of Transport before the World. No. 3. "The Liquid Link". 10.15, Ella Fitzgerald sings "Over the Moon". 10.30, Mediterranean. Moonlight — Frank Chackfield and his Orchestra. 10.45, Weather Report. 11.15, Goodnight Music. 11.30, Close Down.

## REDIFFUSION

3 p.m. Romantic Cycles—Selections from "Cavalleria-Rusticana". By Pietro Mascagni and "I Puppini" by Ruggero Leoncavallo. 4, Tea Time Rendezvous. 4.30, Variety Hour. Popular Songs sung by John James and Jerry Vale. 5, Children's Corner. Presented by Annie Day. 5.30, Teen Time—Presented by Betty Bourne. 6, Tropicana. Featuring the Latin American Song and Dance Troupes. 6.30, Birthdays Mailbox. 6.30, Waltz Time. 7, Personality Parade—Suzanne. 7.15, Society. 7.30, A Programme of Music by Mantovani. 7.45, The Story of Jane Armitage—Kathleen. 8, Time Signal and the News. 8.05, Weather Report. Announcements and Interlude. 8.15, Capitol Show. 8.30, Phil Vance in "The Mistletoe Murder Case". 8.45, Radio 5. 9.15, Music Time — A Programme of Classical Music produced and presented by Charles Harvey. 10, Late Night Theatre. "The Golden Cage". 10.30, Top Hit and his Music. 11, Date With Dreamland. 11.30, Radio 5. 11.45, Night God Save The Queen. Close Down.

## TELEVISION

5 p.m. Children's Hour—Cartoons. 5.15, A Family Comedy. 5.30, Children's Film. 6.00, A Modern Country Full of Old-Time Charm. Part 2. 6, Close Down. 6.30, "Meet the Stars" presented by Elizabeth Chaworth. 7.45, News of the World and London. 8.00, A Cantonese Film. Modern. See Tan Shan Poo's Fan Lee Wan Three Stars (Part 1). 8.15, "The Little Girl" Starring William Bendix. 8.30, Lombardo and his Orchestra. 9.30, Evening Feature Film. "The Little Girl". 10.30, Late Night. Final News Headlines. Weather Report and Announcements. Close Down.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. Registered articles are generally sent by air. The latest times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

## HOLIDAY ARRANGEMENTS

Tomorrow, the public counters at the Victoria, Sheungwan, Kowloon Central & Shamshuipo Post Offices will open from 9 a.m. to Noon, Wanchai & New Territories Post Offices from 10 a.m. to Noon. The box lobbies at the Victoria & Kowloon Central Post Offices will open from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Sheungwan, Shamshuipo from 9 a.m. to Noon, Wanchai & New Territories Post Offices from 10 a.m. to Noon only. All other post offices will be closed. There will be one general delivery of correspondence commencing at 10 a.m. and ending at 12 noon from all pillar boxes.

## THURSDAY, AUGUST 29

By Air  
U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
Malaya, Indonesia, Ceylon, 6 p.m.  
North Borneo, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## GENERAL HOLIDAY

FRIDAY, AUGUST 30  
By Air  
Korea, 8 a.m.  
Thailand, Burma, India, 8 a.m.  
Ceylon, 10 a.m.  
Germany, 10 a.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Okinawa, 11 a.m.  
Canton, Hong Kong, 11 a.m.  
Philippines, Australia, New Zealand, 4 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 8 p.m.  
By Surface  
U.S.A., Canada, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Philippines, 11 a.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Burma, India, Noon.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## SATURDAY, AUGUST 31

By Air  
Peking, Shanghai, Hankow, Kanton, 7 a.m.  
India-China, France, 10 a.m.  
Japan, 11 a.m.  
Thailand, Malaya, North Borneo, Indonesia, Ceylon, Australia, New Zealand, 4 p.m.  
Philippines, 11 a.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 8 p.m.  
By Surface  
U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Okinawa, 11 a.m.  
Canton, Hong Kong, 11 a.m.  
Philippines, 11 a.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, 4 p.m.  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Malaya, India, Pakistan, 11 a.m.  
Thailand, Burma, India, Noon.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 1  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 a.m.







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# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

THURSDAY, AUGUST 29, 1957.

SHEAFFER'S

Skrip

## HE ROSE FROM ORDINARY SEAMAN TO COMMANDER HKRNVR IN 8 YEARS

The command of the Hongkong Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve will change hands next Tuesday when Commander W. P. Goodfellow will hand over to Commander L. D. Kilbee.

This was announced in today's Government Gazette which also announced Commander Kilbee's promotion from Lieutenant-commander.

Commander Kilbee underwent his early sea training in HMS Worcester. He joined the Hongkong Naval Volun-

teer Force, as it then was, as a cadet in 1934. He received early promotion and was mobilised as a Lieutenant in 1939 when he served with distinction in command of MTB 27 and later in MTB 08 in defence of the Colony. He was a prisoner of war during the Japanese occupation.

When the HKRNVR was re-established in 1949 Commander Kilbee rejoined as an Ordinary Seaman.

He was promoted to Lieutenant in 1950 and Lieutenant-Commander in 1951, and was award-

ed the MBE in the New Year's Honours in January, 1955.

Commander Goodfellow joined the RNVR in 1939. After a distinguished war record, during which he was awarded the DSC in command of HM Destroyer Wensleydale in Operation Overlord, Commander Goodfellow ended his active service on the Staff of Comdore, Hongkong.

He joined the HKRNVR in 1949, and after five years as Executive Officer he was appointed in command in September, 1954.

## Boys Charged With Slashing Theatre Seats

The slashing of three seats in the New York Theatre by three boys aged 12, 14 and 15 on July 18, during a 5.30 show was alleged in evidence at their trial before Mr Simon Li at the Central Juvenile Court this morning.

The boys who denied the charge of malicious damage to three seats they occupied during the show, were represented by Mr V. L. J. Dalton.

### Hit His Shoulder

An usher of the New York Theatre, Lee Kit-chun, told the court he was standing on a flight of stairs when he was suddenly attracted by a piece of rubber which hit his shoulder.

Turning round, he shone his torch on seats No. 29, 30 and 31 in Row W and saw that pieces of foam rubber were thrown at him by defendants occupying the seats.

Later, witness discovered that the three seats were damaged. There were three holes in them.

Mr Leung Ping-kuen, manager of the New York Theatre, told the court the estimated cost of the damage was \$150 for a seat.

Hearing is continuing.

## MAN WHO REWROTE LETTER GOES TO GAOL

For obtaining money by false pretences and three additional charges of not complying with his duties as a police supervisee, a 55-year-old unemployed man, Ng Ko, was sent to prison for four and a half months by Miss B. K. Searle at Central this morning.

Chu Shui-tong, the complainant in the case is a student from Taiwan, at present on holiday in Hongkong with relatives. He is residing at No. 433 Queen's Road West, ground floor.

On July 31 this year, Chu received a letter, purporting to have come from his aunt in Taiwan, requesting him to give a certain Ma Chuen \$300.

Two days later, defendant visited Chu, said he was re-quested, and was given the \$300. In return he gave Chu a receipt for the money.

On the same day Chu wrote his aunt telling her that he had given the money to Ma as requested. His aunt cabled him back, however, saying that she had never asked anyone to collect any money from him.

### Admission

On August 4, Chu again met defendant in the street and questioned him about the money.

Defendant then admitted having taken a letter from Chu's letter box, re-written it, added in a paragraph about the money, and put it back in the box.

When questioned about the money, defendant said he had spent half of it. He gave Chu \$150 and said he would give him back the rest later on. As a result of this, Chu did not report the matter to the police.

Sometime passed, but still no payment was made. Then on August 27, Chu, once again met defendant in the street. They had an argument and a policeman who was passing by overheard what they were saying and arrested the defendant.

Further enquiries revealed that defendant was a police supervisee and had failed to report at the Shamshuipo Station.

He had also failed to report his change of address while under supervision and had lost his police supervision identification book.

Defendant had eight previous convictions, four of which were for obtaining money by false pretences.

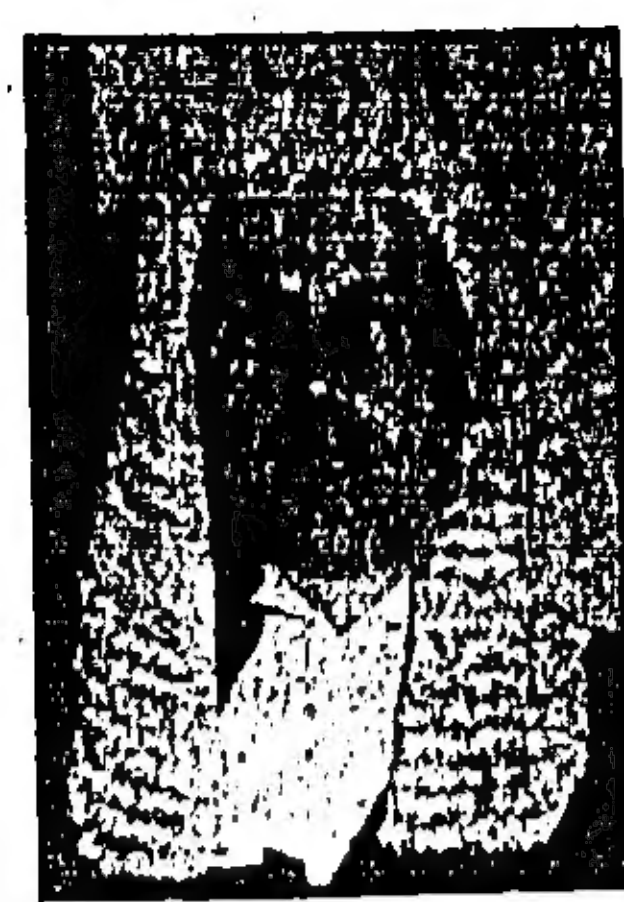
## Charged With Shooting

A 28-year-old shop assistant, Chui Kong-kau, who lived on the roof-top of 143 Canton Road, was remanded four days by Mr T. L. Yang at Kowloon this morning on a charge of shooting with intent to resist arrest.

The defendant was alleged to have shot at PC1807 Ng Shui-chung who tried to arrest him yesterday.

## Four Fined \$10

Fines of \$10 each were imposed on two men and two women by Mr D. L. P. Edwards at the Marine Court this morning for mooring their cargo junks outside four others along the side of Kowloon Wharf and Jardine's Wharf yesterday. Defendants were: Cheng Mui, 24, Lau Yau, 38, Leung Ng, 41, and Leung So, 50. Leung Ng was additionally fined \$10 for failing to keep his licence on board.



## Hooton Now Acting Attorney General

Mr A. Hooton, QC, Solicitor General, has been appointed Acting Attorney General, during the absence of the Hon. A. Ridehalgh, QC, the Government Gazette announced this morning.

Other announcements were as follows:

Mr M. Heenan to be Acting Solicitor General; Mr John Lyons to be Estate Surveyor, Public Works Department; Mr John Charles Hobbs to be Senior Auditor, Dr. Ng Chun-wai, Dr. Betty Jui-shui Ling and Dr. David Liang Yau-ten to be Medical Officers on probation.

Mr Ng Kun-wai ceased to act as Auditor; Dr. Cheung King-ho to be Acting Senior Health Officer; Mr J. R. Cooper (Land Surveyor); Dr. J. Cheung (Medical Officer); Mr T. M. Chamberlain (Education Officer); and Mr C. A. R. Wilson (Cade Officer, Class II) have been confirmed to the permanent and pensionable establishment.

Mr W. S. T. Louie ceased to be a member of the Traffic Advisory Committee from August 15, following the return to the Colony of Mr C. F. Wood, it was notified in today's Gazette.

## Two Coolies Bound Over

Two coolies of A. S. Watson and Co. Ltd., were cautioned and bound over for the sum of \$250 for two years by Mr Hin-shing Lo at Central Court today on a charge of theft.

They were Wong Sung, 43, of 3, Hu Hing Wan Street, second floor and Mui Kun-hung, 20, of 23, Leek Road.

Mrs L. A. S. Scott of Watson's told the court that on August 26, she discovered a paper bag containing pharmaceutical products in the rubbish bin.

They were products belonging to Watson's.

Mrs Scott then reported the case to the police, and on investigation both Wong Sung and Mui Kun-hung admitted they had tried to steal the pharmaceuticals.

Mr W. Voors of Watson's told the court both defendants had a good record until now. They would lose their jobs.

**Sewer Scheme**  
Tenders for sewer relaying works off Gloucester Road in Wanchai were invited in the Government Gazette this morning.

The scheme, described as a small-scale one, involves the changing of sewer pipes and general maintenance and relaying work.

**Consular Corps**  
Mr Clarence J. McIntosh and Mr Joseph J. Chappell have been provisionally recognised as Consuls for the United States, and Mr Akira Kawaguchi as Vice-Consul for Japan, it was notified in the Government Gazette this morning.

**MPs Leave**  
Mr John Hill and Mr Robert Mathews, the two Members of Parliament who arrived here on Tuesday for a short visit left Hongkong by P&O this morning for Tokyo.

**Two New JPs**  
Mr John Martin Rowlands and Mr Anthony Thomas Reginald Jackson have been appointed official Justices of the Peace, it was notified in today's Gazette.

## 36 More Hours Of TV A Month

Rediffusion today announced the extension of television programmes by 36 hours a month by the end of next month.

In a statement released this morning, Rediffusion stated it would increase its TV service by 28 hours of additional vision programmes a month as from September 14, and by another eight hours by September 30. This means that the present 130 hours a month will be increased to 166.

### 2 P.M. START

On the second Saturday of September the television service will commence at 2 p.m. continuing until the daily "Children's Hour" programmes between 5 and 6 o'clock and a similar schedule will be followed on Sundays, beginning September 15. During these periods Rediffusion is hoping to bring viewers television coverage of a number of local sporting events.

When these are not available these periods will be devoted to repeat telecasts of some of the more popular feature films and half-hour television programmes shown earlier.

"Television Talent Time" begins on Tuesday, September 3, and increases viewing time by one hour weekly. The 7-1.30 p.m. time period on Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays will be given over to new half-hour television programmes, adding another two hours weekly to the service beginning on Monday, September 30.

### CAPTIONS

Plans are going ahead for the introduction of sub-titles or captioning which it is hoped will begin on both Chinese and European films programmed about the middle of September. This means that European films will be provided with Chinese sub-titles on the television screen and that Chinese films will be shown with English sub-titles, so that all viewers will be able to follow any film programme regardless of what language they speak or understand.

### Girl Injured

A private car struck down and injured Fan Sau Wan, a nine-year-old girl, in Bute Street near Canton Road yesterday. The girl is detained in Kowloon Hospital for treatment.

### Woman Attacked

A Chinese woman, while picking herbs on the hillside above Smithfield Street, was attacked and robbed of a gold necklace by an unidentified man yesterday morning. The woman reported that the robber struck her before running away.

### 256 Applications

A total of 256 applications for liquor licences will be considered by the Board of Licensing Justices at a meeting to be held in the hall of Queen's College, Causeway Bay, at 3.30 p.m. on September 11, it was announced in the Government Gazette this morning.

## 10. Granted British Nationality

The following have been granted certificates of naturalisation, the Government Gazette announced this morning:

Mr Liu Tat-hang, of 110, Gloucester Road, 2nd floor, Hongkong, merchant;

Mr Cheung Yau-kwong, known as Daniel Chang, of Baptist Church, No. 2, Surling Road, Kowloon, minister;

Mr Ng Chi-lam, of Jockey Club Stable Quarters, Shing Wo Road, Happy Valley, riding boy;

Mr Ren Chung, of 21, Fort Street, 2nd floor, Hongkong, factory manager;

Mr Tso Yuen-tai, of 124, Blue Pool Road, 1st floor, Hongkong, medical practitioner;

Mr Shang Chi-shi known as Alexander Shang, of 6, Kai Yuen Terrace, 2nd floor, King's Road, Hongkong, factory manager;

Mr Wong Bor, of 545, Nathan Road, 2nd floor, Kowloon, merchant;

Miss Gloria Loo, known as Lo Yuk-hun, of Y.W.C.A., 1, Macdonnell Road, Hongkong, stenographer;

Miss Virginia Loo, known as Lo Yuk-ye, of Y.W.C.A., 1, Macdonnell Road, Hongkong, stenographer;

Mr Ngan Shiu-tung, known as Ngan Shiu-leung, Yen Si-lung, and Silent Yen-shanti, of 6 D, Wong Tai Sin Road, Kowloon City, school manager.

### Thefts From Cars

Two fog lamps and some tools were stolen from a private car parked in Mosque Street yesterday morning.

A suspect has been detained by the Police following the theft of lamp bulbs, plugs and a torch from a private car in Jubilee Street at about midnight last night.

### Two Snatchings

A Chinese woman reported to the Police that she had her wrist watch snatched shortly after midnight last night while walking in Prince Edward Road. A man matched a necklace valued at about \$300 from a Chinese woman in Keeling Street yesterday.

### Suspected Held

The Police have detained a man suspected of snatching handbag from a woman in Wah Shan Road, near Shek Kip Mei Main Street, yesterday.

### Fire Station

The Government Gazette this morning called for tenders for the construction of the Tsun Wan Fire Station.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"This car's a big disappointment! I thought I could date a girl for a quiet ride and park a while, but they all want to go somewhere and eat!"

## STOP PRESS

### 94 MISSING

Buenos Aires, Aug. 28. Argentine Maritime Police said officially tonight that 94 were missing from the 200 passengers and crew members of the river steamer Ciudad de Buenos Aires, which sank in the River Plate estuary last night after it was rammed by the U.S. freighter Mormack Surf. — United Press.

### SUICIDE

Chicago, Aug. 28. A Chicago widow was killed early today when she blindfolded herself and crashed her car into a service station on the south side. Mrs Dawson's husband, died last December. Police said, and they believe she chose to drive blindfolded as a method of suicide. — United Press.

## ANNOUNCEMENT

# Paquerette Ltd.

will be closed

for stocktaking and redecoration

on

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday

## REOPENING for BUSINESS

on

### Thursday 5th September

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